

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

(İngilizce Grameri)

Dr.Kaya AGIN



Dr.Kaya AGIN
ENGLISH GRAMMAR

ISBN: 978-605-9498-98-2

Scientific and ethical responsibilities of chapters in this book belong to
the author

1st Edition 2021

Printing, publishing and selling rights of this book belong to Lisans
Yayıncılık (Lisans Publishing). The whole or parts of the book may not
be reproduced, printed or distributed by mechanical, electronic or other
means without permission of the aforesaid organization.

Lisans Publishing

Lisans Publishing & Industry Ltd. Co.
Tahtakale Area Hicret Street Nu:8/A
Avcılar-İSTANBUL
e-posta : lisans@lisansyayincilik.com.tr
www.lisansyayincilik.com.tr

PREFACE

It is a fact that information technologies and communication are the areas that globalization and the new world order are more affected by. The language of communication is English as the indispensable basic element and motivator of this process. English has become the global language of today's world and has become an essential and indispensable element of global culture and globalization process. This process forces people to learn this language.

Today, national and international scientific studies of the scientific world are introduced to the whole world in English. Thus, learning English as the language of communication for organizational and individual development and change in today's world has become a necessity for the individuals concerned.

The fact that a good understanding in national and international cultural, economic and political relations depends on understanding and speaking English, which is the global language, has made learning English a necessity. In this study, an easy and simplified language and methodology is put forward for those who want to learn English from the basics.

I believe that this study will be useful for those who want to learn English.

İstanbul, 2021

Dr. Kaya AĞIN

CONTENTS

Önsöz	III
FIRST CHAPTER NOUNS - (İSİMLER)	1
Common Nouns	1
Proper Nouns	1
Abstract Nouns	2
Collective Nouns	2
Compound Nouns	2
Genre	2
Pulural - Çoğul	4
Possessive Case	8
SECOND CHAPTER ADJECTIVES - (SIFATLAR)	13
Descriptive Adjectives	13
Demonstrative Adjectives	13
Distributive Adjectives	13
Quantitative Adjectives	13
Interrogative Adjectives	14
Possessive Adjectives	14
Agreement	14
Position of Adjectives	15
Adjectives Used As Nouns	16

Formation of Adjectives From Nouns	16
Formation of Negative	17
Some Quantitive	18
A, One	18
Some , Any	18
No, Not Any	20
Someone's , Somebody's , Anyone's , Anybody's , No One's , Nobody's	20
Else's	21
Another , Other	21
Each - Every	21
All	21
Either - Neither	22
Both	22
Many - Much	22
A Little , A few	24
Descriptive Adjectives'lerin One (Ones)	25
Comparision of Adjectives	26

THIRD CHAPTER
ARTICLES - (TANIM EDATLARI)

33

(The) Definit Article	36
-----------------------	----

FOURTH CHAPTER
PRONOUNS - (ZAMİRLER)

41

Personal Pronouns	41
Possesive Pronouns	45
Reflexive and Emphazing Pronouns	46
Demonstrative Pronouns	48
Interrogotive Pronouns	49
So ve Not	51
Distribute Pronouns	52
Either , Neither	53
Evryone , Evrybody , Evrything	53
Quantite Pronouns	54

Some	55
Any	56
None	57
Much	57
Many	58
All	58
Someone	59
Somebody	59
Something	59
Anyone	59
Anybody	60
Anything	60
No one / Nobody	60
Noting	60
A Little	61
Little	61
A Few	61
Few	62
Another	62
Other	63
Else	64
Defining Realtive Clauses	66
Contact Clause	68
What	69
Non - defifining Relative Clauses	70
Adjective Clause Kalıpları	77

**FIFTH CHAPTER
VERBS - (FİİLLER)**

79

Auxiliary Verbes	79
Ordinary Verbes	80
Regular Verbs	81
Irregular Verbs	81
Transitive Verbs	82
Intransitive Verbs	82

Irregular Verbs	82
Tenses	88
The Present Tenses	88
The Present Continuous Tense	89
The Simple Present Tense	92
The Past Tenses	95
The Simple Past Tense	95
The Past Continuous Tense	99
The Perfect Tense	103
The Present Perfect Tense	104
The Past Perfect Tense	108
The Present Perfect Continuous Tense	111
The Past Perfect Continuous Tense	114
The Future Perfect Tense	117
The Future Perfect Continuous Tense	119
The Future Tense	122
The Simple Future Tense	123
The Future Continuous Tense	125
To Be Going To Yapısı	128
The Near Future Tense	129
The Auxiliaries	130
The Future Tense	133
To Have	138
To do	147
May / Might	152
Can	155
Must	163
Have To	164
Need	166
Ought To	169
Dare	169
Used To	171
Shall	172
Should	173
Will	177
Would	179

Question Tags	185
Sequences of Tenses	186
Mood - Kip	187
The Passive Voice	192
Conditional Sentences	194
The Infinitive (Mastar)	202
The Gerund (İsim Fiil)	208
The Participles	214
The Past Participle	216
Perfect Participle	217

**SIXTH CHAPTER
ADVERBS - (ZARFLAR)**

219

Adverbe of Manner	221
Adverbe of Place	221
Adverbe of Time	222
Adverbe of Frequency	222
Adverbe of Degree	223
Comparison of Adverbs	226

**SEVENTH CHAPTER
PREPOSITION - (EDATLAR)**

231

On	232
By	233
From	233
Since	233
For	234
During	234
After	234
Before	235
In ve Into	239
On ve Onto	239
Across	240

Round	240
Through	240
Up	240
Against	240
Below	242
Beneath	242
Beside	242
Behind	242
In front of	242
Opposite	242
Between	243
Among	243
Near	243
About	243
With	243
Within	244
On Time	244
In Time	244
Like	244

**EIGHTH CHAPTER
CONJUNCTION (BAĞLAÇLAR)**

247

Co - Ordinating Conjunctions	247
And	247
But	248
Or	249
So	249
Subordinating Conjunctions	251
For , Because	253
Like , As	254

**NINETH CHAPTER
INTERJECTION -(ÜNLEM)**

255

Interjection and Usage	255
------------------------	-----

**TENTH CHAPTER
SUBORDINATE CLAUSES**

257

Active Clauses	257
Non - defining Clauses	257
Defining Clauses	258
Contact Clause	258
Noun Clauses	259
Adverb Clauses	261
Clauses of Purpose	261
Clauses of Comparison	262
Clauses of Reason	263
Clauses of Time	263
Clauses of Result	264
Clauses of Concession	264
Irregular Verbes	265

